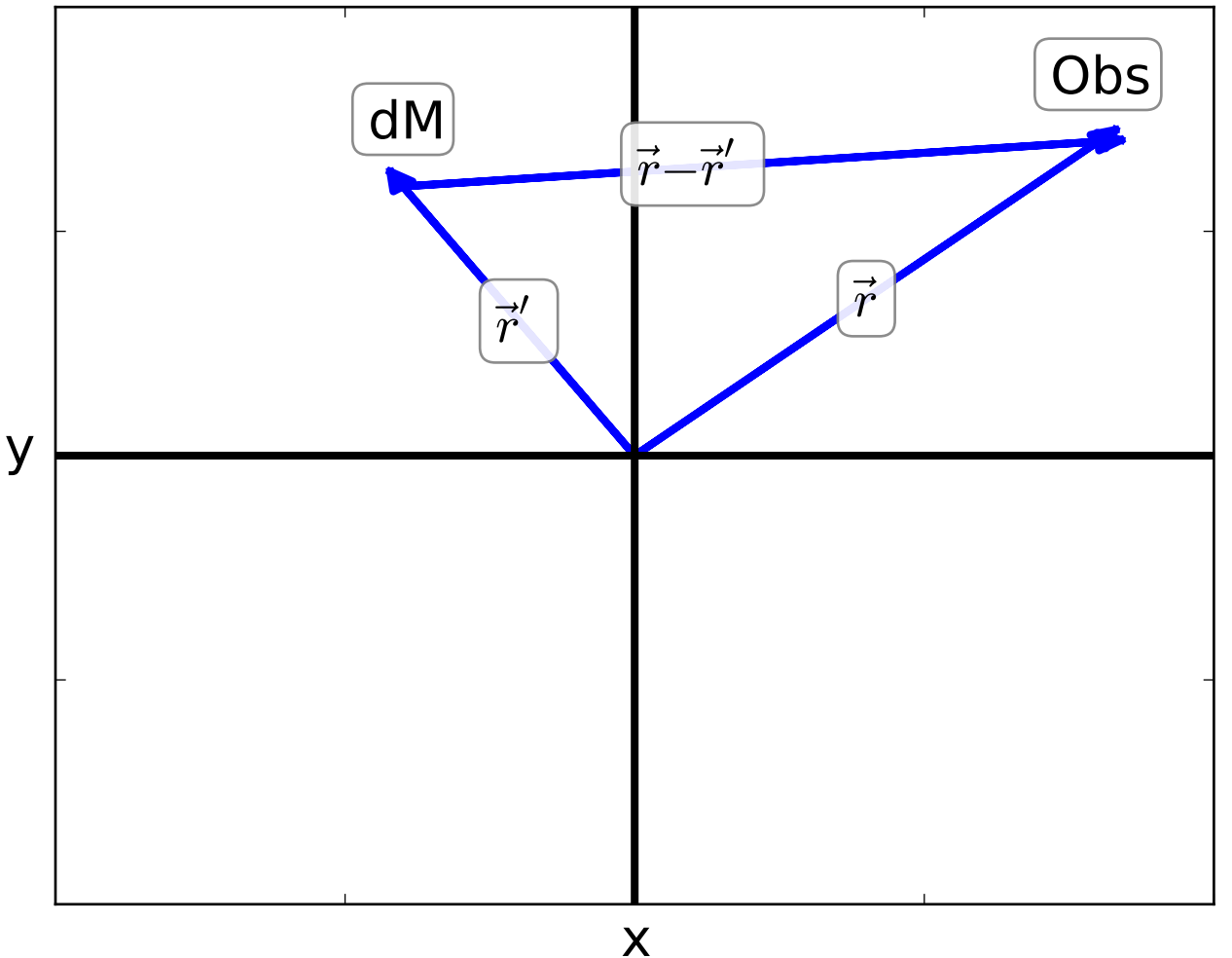
dM
Obs
$\vec{r}-\vec{r}'$
$\vec{r}'$
$\vec{r}$
y
x